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Tehničkim fakultetom u Boru i

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Montenegro, Romania, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina)

*sa međunarodnim učešćem*



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# **Osmi simpozijum o termodinamici i faznim dijagramima**

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## Thermal analysis application on the phase equilibria investigation of the alloys in the Bi- Cu0.75Ni0.25 section of the Bi-Cu-Ni system

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### Abstract

High toxicity of lead and damaging effects on the environment resulted in its prohibited use in electronic materials (RoHS Directive from 1 July 2006 in the EU). Therefore, great effort has been made on the development of new Pb-free soldering and brazing materials [1-5]. The Bi–Cu–Ni ternary system belongs to the group of potential Cu–Ni-based advanced lead-free solder materials for high temperature application [6-8]. The results of phase equilibria investigation of the alloys selected in the Bi-Cu0.75Ni0.25 section from bismuth corner with molar ratio Cu:Ni = 3:1, are presented in this paper. The investigations were performed using DTA/DSC experimental methods, while thermodynamic calculation was done according to the CALPHAD method using PANDAT software. The results of the DTA/DSC heating measurements of the chosen samples in the Bi-Cu0.75Ni0.25 section, including liquidus temperatures and other phase transition temperatures are presented in graphical abstract. The phase diagram of the investigated Bi-CuNi section has been calculated using PANDAT software and is presented in graphical abstract, together with experimentally determined DTA/DSC points. It could be noticed that calculated phase diagram is in good agreement with DTA/DSC experiments.

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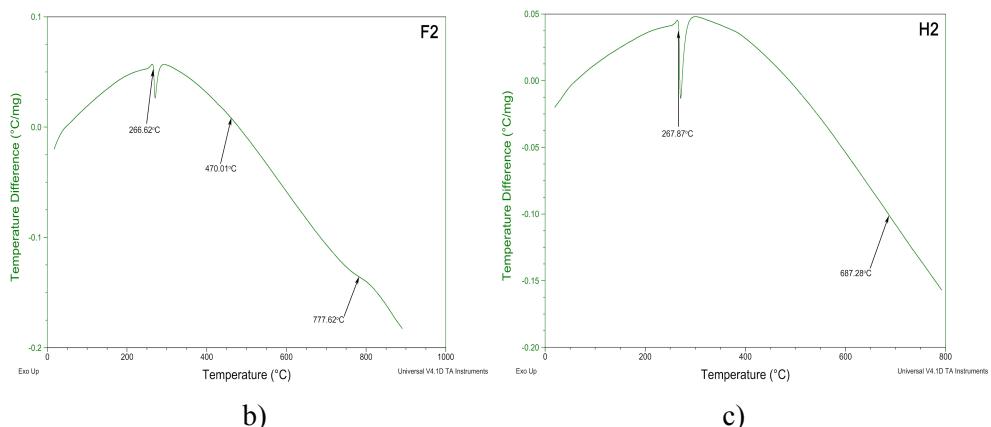
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**Graphical abstract:**

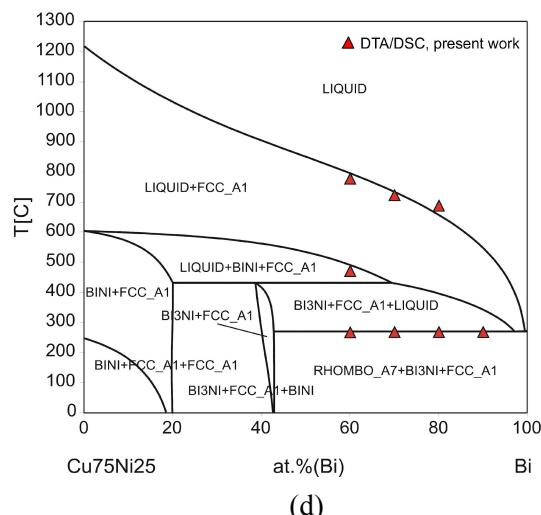
Sample	Sample composition (at.%)	Temperature (°C)	
		Phase transitions	Liquidus
F2	$Bi_{60}Cu_{30}Ni_{10}$	266, 470	777
G2	$Bi_{70}Cu_{22.5}Ni_{7.5}$	267	722
H2	$Bi_{80}Cu_{15}Ni_5$	267	687
J2	$Bi_{90}Cu_{7.5}Ni_{2.5}$	267	-

a)



b)

c)



(d)

- a) DTA/DSC results for the investigated alloys in the Bi-Cu0.75Ni0.25 section (taken from [8]); b) Characteristic DTA curve for the samples F2; c) Characteristic DTA

curve for the samples H2; d) Calculated phase diagram of the Bi-Cu0.75Ni0.25 section compared with thermal analysis results from the present study (taken from [8])



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